# **McCune Foundation**

## 2022 ANNUAL REPORT



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### CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT - 2022

The McCune Foundation supports non-profit organizations that advance the quality of life for the people of Southwestern Pennsylvania by fostering community vitality and economic growth to improve the region for current and future generations.

The McCune Foundation was established in 1979 by the will of Charles L. McCune. The donor, a Director of The Union National Bank of Pittsburgh for 56 years, served as its President from 1945 until 1972, and then as Chairman of the Board until his death. His life was spent providing capital to people with good ideas and the ability to execute them.

Charles McCune also gave generously to charitable organizations, mostly in the Pittsburgh area, while seeking no public recognition of his philanthropy. He established the Foundation in memory of his parents, Janet Lockhart McCune and John Robison McCune. He left us a legacy less of what to do, and more of how to do it. As those who knew him will attest, his style of dealing with people and with challenges would be described as purposeful, simple, and direct. The Foundation he created continues to provide capital to people with good ideas and the ability to execute them.

In the McCune Foundation's establishing document Mr. McCune required that all the assets of the Foundation be paid out in grants by October 16, 2029 and the Foundation cease operation on that date. The 2016 Chairman's Statement gave a history of the major decisions the Distribution Committee has made to meet this requirement. Our commitment to the Sunset Strategy was made fully apparent in 2017. While our work continues in Education, Health and Human Services, Humanities and Economic Development, we no longer organize our grantmaking around these categories. Now, our Sunset Strategy deals with Sunset Grants, Concept Testing, Readiness and Ending Well with each being described in the Annual Report.

In 2022, the Distribution Committee disbursed 90 new and conditional grants totaling \$51,288,575. The 2022 Annual Report lists these grants. Our average grant size this year is \$569,873. Exactly 80% of all our grants made this year were dedicated to the Sunset Strategy but, more importantly, almost 95% of all dollars granted were dedicated to the Sunset. The spending rate this year was 17.5% of invested assets at the beginning of the year. Each of these numbers are up significantly from the year before. This is due to the Big Idea grants approved this year and the spending rate that is necessary to meet our termination in seven years.

#### Back in the Business of Big Ideas

When chronicling the Distribution Committee's early decisions about how to implement our spend-down, early versions of these statements talk a good deal about Big Ideas. This was going to be our sole method of making large, impactful grants. Big Idea grants are designed to be transformative to the organization, accelerative of evidence-based practices and be most impactful outside the walls of the organization. Our first three Big Idea grants were made in 2012 and 2013 to Carnegie Mellon, Innovation Works, and Bridgeway Capital. We took several years off to evaluate the concept and learned that other strategies, like Ending Well and Sunset grants, would have to be developed for us to reach beyond a select few organizations. Since 2013 we have only made one Big Idea grant – to ACTION-Housing in 2017.

In 2022 we re-entered the business of Big Ideas. At its May meeting, the Distribution Committee approved a grant to Dollar Energy to build a Solar Generation Farm that is projected to produce over \$250 million over the next 30 years for their Hardship Program. In September, the Committee approved grants to Carlow University to endow their Early Childhood Apprenticeship Hub and to the Community Foundation for the Alleghenies for Early Childhood Education and Community Development endowments. All three grants were the direct result of Concept Testing grants that demonstrated the efficacy of the organizations' planning.

The cornerstone of most successful Big Idea grants is the Concept Testing grant. These were formalized around 2017, and we are finally seeing our pipeline of future grants filling up with the Big Idea grants that result from this work. It is likely that the next seven years will continue this year's trend of multiple Big Idea grants.

#### Time to Pay the Piper

Since 2018 these Statements have repeated the comment that the rising markets have made spending down our asset base very difficult as the Foundation moves toward its termination. In fact, from 2013 thru 2021, over \$280 million was distributed without seeing any significant reduction in our asset base. This steady replenishment by the markets forced us to move off a Constant Stream approach to setting our grants budget and to create a gentle upward curve until we slope down to 2029. During all these years, we would smile when seeing the asset reports when our real job was to drive the number down.

The smiles are gone now, and it is time to pay the piper.

The invested assets for the McCune Foundation started the year at \$302 million and finished the year at \$216 million. Our unprecedented level of grant distribution accounts for sixty percent of this loss, but the rest were the markets taking back what they had given. In 2017 a plan was developed with the Trustee where the stock portion of our portfolio would be reduced by 5% each year. This would allow us to better forecast distributions and continue the multi-year work needed to create optimal grants. The decision to reduce our stock exposure was a good one, but it was not enough to protect us fully.

Everyone knows the mix of conditions that have gotten us here. Unfortunately, for most people, these conditions have only been experienced in a textbook. Volatility is so large as this is being written that it is impossible to predict where we will be when this piece is posted – let alone where we will be in the next six years.

During the next few meetings, the Distribution Committee will be dealing with the same issues as most other foundations. What is the right amount of risk for our portfolio? Do we reduce our grants budget to protect our assets? Do we increase our grants budget to support our non-profit partners? The answers to these questions will be different for each foundation. Many of the answers will be based on whether a short time horizon or a long one is used. The only answer for the circular questions is to stop going in circles and pick an exit point. Next year's statement should indicate where this foundation ended up.

Since the McCune Foundation is sunsetting, we also must deal with other questions. Can our partners continue the strategic planning that is so necessary for our work, or will dayto-day decisions overwhelm them? Most importantly, what is the optimal way to grant out our remaining assets in a way that is true to our mission and guidelines? The clarity and focus that sunsetting brings is only becoming more acute as our focal length decreases.

These economic conditions are forcing a realization on us that has been a long time coming. Going out of business in 2029 is no longer theoretical. Even having only seven years left has not brought this realization home in quite the same way as the reduction in assets has. Laurel and her team have been working hard for a long time to set us on the right path toward termination. The Distribution Committee and Trustee have been making decisions for almost twenty years to prepare us. Our grants are now carefully designed to have our partners stronger in anticipation of our absence. Our termination is imminent and inevitable. Our resources are limited. We will not be able to support all the deserving non-profits in Southwestern Pennsylvania. This realization could be crushing but we will not let it be. For the next seven years we will continue to work with our partners to move them forward and make them stronger.

#### Farewell

Volunteers are so necessary for all non-profits to work properly. Yet we offer them little other than the opportunity to participate in the fulfillment of our missions. In our governance, people step forward to take on huge responsibilities even when they are heavily committed elsewhere. It is amazing that we can fill these positions at all.

Dawne Hickton is just such a volunteer. Six years ago, Dawne quickly said yes when she was asked to join our Distribution Committee even though she had had almost no contact with us or our work. Dawne was then stalwart in preparing for and attending our meetings and contributing her expertise when applicable. Dawne even volunteered for service on several ad hoc committees during her two terms on the committee. We could not have asked for any more from someone with so many demands on her time from her family and work. Dawne will be greatly missed.

Michael M Edwards Chair – Distribution Committee

#### **DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE**

Michael M. Edwards Chairman

James V. Denova

Adam B. Edwards

John M. Edwards

Dawne S. Hickton

Kristen S. Kurland

Sarah McCune Losinger

#### STAFF

Laurel S. Randi Executive Director

Stephanie K. McCarthy Program Associate

Michele A. Krugh Research & Communications Associate

Valerie L. Fahrny Grants Manager

Rachel E. Cypher Office Administrator

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### **2022 GRANTS PROGRAM**

In 2022, the McCune Foundation awarded 90 new and conditional grants totaling \$51,288,575. In alignment with the Foundation's Sunset Strategy, grants are assigned to one of three Grant Types: Sunset, Standard, and PRI Redeployment, each of which also has multiple subcategories. These three Grant Types, and their relevance to the Sunset Strategy, are described below.

### SUNSET

A Sunset grant is a final award to an organization, typically one of the Foundation's Top Grantees. The organizations considered Top Grantees are those that have the "longest and strongest" relationships with the Foundation. The history with the Foundation is both deep (total dollars granted and number of grants awarded) and recent (last grant within the past 15 years). Top Grantees are not guaranteed to be awarded a Sunset grant. Consideration is dependent on the quality of the request, as well as an organization's "readiness" for such a grant, which staff assess by examining leadership, culture, financial health, infrastructure, and a variety of other factors.

Sunset grants are meant to be transformational for the organization and the organization's impact on the community. In addition, Sunset grants should be:

- Viewed as permanent "living" assets that continue well beyond the term of a grant;
- Additive to an organization's core mission, helping to accelerate activities in new ways; and
- A base for more sustainable operations well into the future.

### Highlights

In 2022, the Foundation awarded 7 Sunset grants totaling \$37,175,000. All Sunset grants fall into one of two categories: **Big Idea** and **Sunset Cluster**. Sunset Cluster grants were awarded to Humanities and Civic organizations. Three Big Idea grants were awarded to organizations in the Education, Civic, and Human Services areas.

### Big Idea

Carlow University 12.000.000

Toward The Western Pennsylvania Early Childhood Apprenticeship Hub, including \$11,000,000 to endow the Hub, and \$1,000,000 toward 2022-2024 expenses to renovate the St. Agnes School, personnel costs as the endowment grows, student scholarships, and indirect costs.

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#### Community Foundation for the Alleghenies 14,500,000 To endow grantmaking in community and economic development (\$7,000,000) and early childhood education (\$7,000,000); and (\$500,000) as bridge funding to continue grantmaking while the endowments appreciate for a year. Dollar Energy Fund, Inc. 3,000,000 Toward a Utility-Scale Solar Generation Facility that will generate funds, to be matched by utility companies, to support the hardship program over the next 30 years.

### Sunset Cluster

Hill Renaissance Development Corporation

500,000 To upgrade and expand the Hill District Federal Credit Union's space and renovate two vacant upper floors into four affordable apartments.

Pittsburgh Ballet Theatre 3,500,000

Toward a new production of the Nutcracker (\$3,000,000) and the establishment of a Nutcracker Reserve Fund (\$500,000) that will grow over the next 15 years.

University of Pittsburgh, Institute of Politics 1,000,000 *Toward the Institute of Politics operating endowment.* 

Westmoreland Museum of American Art

2,675,000 Toward an Audience Development Endowment.

### STANDARD

Standard grants are a continuation of the Foundation's historical grantmaking program but have taken on new forms in service of the Sunset Strategy. They are usually five- or six-figure grants, with the largest single awards in 2022 each totaling \$750,000. Standard grants encompass the following:

- Ending Well grants to organizations that are not related to a specific Sunset grant request;
- Grants aimed at laying the groundwork for a Sunset grant (Readiness or Concept Testing);

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- **Special Projects**, which fall outside the other types of Standard grants, but which the Foundation deems impactful for other reasons;
- Annual grants to a small group of grantees;
- **Director's Discretionary Grants**, which have also taken on a more supportive role to Sunset trajectories for many of the Foundation's grantees; and
- Stock Transfer Grants, which are intended to address any losses due to same-day market events that grantees may experience as the result of a grant being made via in-kind stock transfer.

### Highlights

In 2022, the Foundation awarded 81 Standard grants totaling \$14,113,575. The Human Services and Civic areas were tied for the program areas with the largest number of grants, with the Human Services category receiving the largest dollar amount.

### **Concept Testing**

Allegheny Health Network 600,000	To establish a life sciences accelerator to launch high- growth life science companies in the region.	
Allegheny Land Trust 165,000	Toward Expanded Urban Land Conservation Capacity, including a pilot revolving fund and additional staff.	
Carlow University		
210,000	Toward the third year of the Western Pennsylvania Early Childhood Apprenticeship Hub.	
Greater Pittsburgh Community Food Bank		
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Greater Pittsburgh Commu 750,000	Inity Food Bank Toward community-driven solutions to increase food access.	
750,000 La Roche University	Toward community-driven solutions to increase food access.	
750,000	Toward community-driven solutions to increase food	
750,000 La Roche University	Toward community-driven solutions to increase food access. Toward the development of the Lifelong Learning	

Presbyterian SeniorCare Network 750,000 Toward the launch of the Care Transformation Unit.		
Riverlife 250,000	Toward a strategy to complete and enhance the downtown riverfront trail loop.	
Robert Morris University 170,000	To pilot an Income Share Agreement Program.	
Seton Hill University 315,000	Toward the Center for Success.	
Women's Center and She 250,000	Iter of Greater Pittsburgh To test a Risk & Opportunity Fund and build administrative capacity.	
Readiness		
Adelphoi, Inc. 260,000	Toward the Adelphoi Enterprise Systems Integration project.	
Center for Hearing & Deat 300,000	f Services, Inc. Toward achieving long-term increased financial stability.	
Frick Art & Historical Center		
250,000	Toward interpretive planning for the Frick campus, particularly for the Clayton.	
Fund for Advancement of 45,000	Minorities through Education (FAME) Toward strategy development, financial management capacity and communications enhancement.	
Hosanna House, Inc. 115,000	Toward change capital to build contributed revenue.	
Imani Christian Academy 110,000	Toward fund development capacity building.	
Lawrenceville Corporation 50,000	Toward an organizational sustainability plan.	

Life'sWork of Western Pennsylvania 350,000 <i>Toward a business model transformation.</i>		
Literacy Pittsburgh 125,000	Toward human resources infrastructure investments.	
Mon Valley Initiative 70,000	For capitalization planning, organizational assessment, and staff development supports.	
Pittsburgh Festival Opera 100,000	Toward board development and recovery capital.	
Pittsburgh Glass Center, Ir 100,000	nc. <i>Toward marketing, communications &amp; fundraising</i> capacity.	
Pittsburgh Opera, Inc. 305,000	Toward development and communications capacity that will lead to a stronger business model.	
Primary Care Health Servi 300,000	ces, Inc. <i>To increase working capital reserves levels to support</i> <i>financial health goals.</i>	
The Mattress Factory, Ltd. 210,000	Toward contributed revenue growth and technology improvements.	
The Neighborhood Acader 125,000	ny Toward financial stability & strategic partnership exploration.	
Touchstone Center for Cra 310,000	ifts Toward business model enhancements.	
YWCA of Greater Pittsburg 75,000	gh Toward community engagement capacity building.	
Ending Well		
Allegheny RiverTrail Park 200,000	Toward a Park Maintenance Endowment.	

Amachi Pittsburgh, Inc. 95,000	Toward fundraising and communications infrastructure.	
Anchorpoint Counseling M 33,000	inistry, Inc. Toward incentives to expand and strengthen the organization's individual donor base.	
August Wilson African Ame 100,000	erican Cultural Center Toward the Individual Membership & Major Gifts Expansion Initiative.	
Autumn House Press 15,000	Toward the E-book and Audiobook Development Project.	
Big Brothers Big Sisters of 230,000	Greater Pittsburgh Toward strategic planning and technology infrastructure improvements.	
Braddock Carnegie Library 500,000		
Chamber Music Pittsburgh 85,000	Toward business planning & fund development capacity.	
City Mission - Living Stone 185,000	s Inc. Toward facility repairs and improvements.	
Hill Dance Academy Theatre 75,000 <i>Toward capacity building and business planning.</i>		
Mendelssohn Choir of Pittsburgh 55,000 <i>Toward phase two of a capitalization plan.</i>		
NeighborWorks Western P 125,000	Pennsylvania Toward the launch of the Western Pennsylvania arm of the Pennsylvania Home Lending Collaborative.	
New Hazlett Center for the Performing Arts 70,000 <i>Toward building capacity in fund development.</i>		

Pennsylvania Association for Sustainable Agriculture (PASA) 90,000 <i>To transition to a contributor-driven model.</i>		
Pennsylvania Organizatio 470,000	n for Women in Early Recovery (POWER) For the long-term sustainability of the POWER Campus.	
Pennsylvania Resources 125,000	Council, Inc. <i>Toward support for communications and fundraising</i> <i>strategies</i> .	
Pittsburgh Botanic Garder 225,000	ר Toward expanding market awareness.	
Pittsburgh Youth Chorus 30,000	To transition to a sliding-scale tuition model.	
Sustainable Pittsburgh 75,000	Toward support for a Development Director.	
The Pittsburgh Camerata 55,000	Toward establishing joint administrative resources serving Pittsburgh Camerata and the Pittsburgh Girls Choir.	
Three Rivers Young Peop 150,000	les Orchestras To restructure the business model through building marketing and development capacity.	
Annual		
Hosanna House, Inc. 325,000	To support general operations.	
Mon Valley Initiative 250,000	For operating support.	
University of Pittsburgh, Ir 50,000	nstitute of Politics As one final year of program support in 2022.	
Special Project		
ACTION-Housing Inc. 162,500	Toward Second Avenue Commons operational start- up costs.	

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Community	/ Foundation for	r the Alleghenies
	325,000	Toward the capitalization cohort pilot.
Community Foundation for the Alleghenies		
	350,000	Toward continued capitalization planning and training.
Greater Pit	tsburgh Arts Co	ouncil
	150,000	To help the Office of Public Art become a free-standing organization.
Jewish Feo	deration of Grea	iter Pittsburgh
	150,000	Toward The Eradicate Hate Global Summit 2022.
New Sun F	Rising	
	76,000	Toward the continuation of the Investment Education Series.
POISE Fou	undation	
	340,000	Toward the Sabbatical Program Pilot.
Steel City Squash		
,	250,000	Toward the construction of a new \$8 million squash and community facility in Larimer.

#### **Director's Discretionary Grants**

The Foundation made 17 grants of \$50,000 or less, totaling \$448,075.

#### Stock Transfer Grants

The Foundation made one grant, totaling \$39,000.

### **PRI REDEPLOYMENT & REPURPOSE**

The Foundation made one redeployment of \$110,000 to the Industrial Arts Workshop for its efforts in Hazelwood.

#### Repurpose

The Foundation approved the conversion of a \$1,250,000 PRI to a grant to Bridgeway Capital, Inc., to create a Rainy Day Loan product for nonprofit borrowers.

### Historical Grant Totals

Year and Total	Number of Grants
1980 – \$1,909,500	101
1981 – \$2,385,000	94
1982 – \$3,308,500	99
1983 – \$3,874,500	89
1984 – \$3,857,300	49
1985 – \$12,149,310	56
1986 – \$13,144,265	45
1987 – \$11,234,258	30
1988 – \$10,158,285	39
1989 – \$13,364,994	37
1990 – \$15,289,998	39
1991 – \$13,358,171	39
1992 – \$11,613,467	43
1993 – \$13,616,950	72
1994 – \$13,555,400	111
1995 – \$13,825,050	99
1996 – \$16,341,104	131
1997 – \$21,480,575	142
1998 – \$28,087,930	160
1999 – \$29,331,700	161
2000 – \$28,391,003	143
2001 – \$27,858,921	185
2002 – \$25,375,494	188
2003 – \$23,612,390	197
2004 – \$25,597,625	201
2005 – \$27,309,422	194
2006 - \$26,792,859	213

### Historical Grant Totals

Year and Total	Number of Grants
2007 – \$28,941,100	170
2008 – \$27,049,256	183
2009 – \$18,251,789	165
2010 – \$19,630,510	172
2011 – \$21,165,500	174
2012 - \$102,412,861	147
2013 – \$25,986,115	134
2014 - \$27,018,000	140
2015 – \$28,204,500	130
2016 – \$27,499,927	132
2017 – \$28,981,770	122
2018 – \$30,999,475	115
2019 – \$34,130,100	93
2020 - \$39,694,954	161
2021 – \$38,279,015	138
2022 – \$51,288,575	90